

公共政策與批判對談

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Public Policy and Critical Discourse

by

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摘要

本文在處理這個主題將從以下三個角度來探討之：第一部份，旨在探討晚近政策研究的興起和「政策分析」的意義。第二部份，則在敘述若干著名的政治學者對此一發展的不同反應：對一些學者而言，政策研究的出現，象徵著專業成熟的提昇，從不切實際的玄思到專知的突破；在另一批學者看來，此種創舉預示政治學困境的到來，以及政治研究的潛在腐化。第三部份，把研究焦點轉移至「政策評估」與正當性的主題，其中探討若干美國學者和當代批判理論大師(J. Habermas)的論點，而認為政策評估的層面應予擴大而為批判評估。

關鍵詞：道德的父權主義，批判的反省，價值對談，科技治理制度，邏輯實証論，正當性危機，實際對談，技術旨趣。

ABSTRACT

I propose to approach this topic successively from three angles: After initially delineating the recent rise of policy studies and the meaning commonly attached to "policy analysis". In a second section, I shall sketch diverse reactions provoked by these developments among prominent students of politics or the theory of politics. In the last section, turning to issue of "policy evaluation" and legitimation, I intend to discuss arguments advanced in this domain both by some American commentators and (especially) Jürgen Habermas. Therefore, policy evaluation needs to be expanded into a critical evaluation.

Key words: moral paternalism, critical reflection, valuative discourse, technocracy, logical positivism, legitimation crisis, practical discourse, technical interest

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